

WASHINGTON, DC 20510

May 18, 2021

President Joseph R. Biden President of the United States 1600 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW Washington D.C., 20500

Dear Mr. President,

We write to you today to express our support and commitment to the Special Immigrant Visa (SIV) program for Afghans. This critical program has already brought to the United States over 15,500 Afghans who served with bravery and honor alongside United States troops in support of the U.S. missions in Afghanistan. We ask that the Biden Administration continue the longstanding support for these individuals and undertake the steps necessary to uphold the integrity of the program.

Following the September 11, 2001 attacks on the United States, the U.S. has been operating on the ground in Afghanistan with the support of Afghan civilians. Not only have these Afghans supported the military and diplomatic efforts of the United States, they have saved the lives of U.S. service members and diplomatic personnel. Because of this work and their association to the United States, they have faced threats to their lives and the lives of their families. The Special Immigrant Visa program was established to provide a well-vetted pathway to safety for these Afghans and allows the U.S. to fulfill its commitment to those who put themselves at risk.

We are deeply concerned about the fate of these individuals after the departure of U.S. troops. There are already reports of Taliban threats targeting those who helped the U.S. once troops are withdrawn. These threats cannot be ignored. As Afghans face renewed security concerns due to their work with the U.S., we must ensure that the SIV program has the capacity to bring them to safety.

In order to best protect the Afghans whose lives remain at risk, we have identified the following areas where we would like to work with your Administration to best support the SIV program:

- 1. The authorization of at least 20,000 additional visas for fiscal year (FY) 2022 to begin to account for the individuals who are at risk of retaliation for their work in support of the U.S. mission in Afghanistan. While this would be an increase over previous years, it is necessary to do all that we can in support of the program while the U.S. has the incountry capacity to do so;
- 2. Review of the SIV program's process and capacity, as required in the Executive Order on Rebuilding and Enhancing Programs to Resettle Refugees and Planning for the Impact of Climate Change on Migration;
- 3. Address the backlog of applications that has left Afghan applicants languishing in a dangerous limbo;
- 4. Build and expand the existing infrastructure necessary for the remote processing of SIVs;
- 5. Evaluate the application process through Embassy Kabul's Chief of Mission and review the paperwork burden and documentary requirements that slow application adjudication;
- 6. Encourage and facilitate the involvement of our intelligence agencies and special operations community to advance the cases of those Afghans who supported US actions in a clandestine manner; and

7. Review and consider options to evacuate to a safer location SIV applicants with pending applications who may face extreme danger in Afghanistan until the adjudication of their applications.

We echo the sentiments of the late Senator John McCain when he said that "it would be unconscionable to abandon these brave individuals who are now in danger for their service to the United States' mission in Afghanistan." Applicants to the SIV program have put their lives on the line to assist our military and diplomatic personnel. We must now do all that we can to protect and assist them.

Sincerely,

| Jeanne Shakeen | Joni Kanst |
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| Jeanne Shaheen United States Senator | Joni K. Ernst United States Senator |
| /S/Patrick Leahy Patrick Leahy United States Senator | /S/Roger Wicker Roger Wicker United States Senator |
| /S/Richard J. Durbin Richard J. Durbin United States Senator | /S/Ron Johnson Ron Johnson United States Senator |
| /S/ Jack Reed Jack Reed United States Senator | /S/ M. Michael Rounds M. Michael Rounds United States Senator |
| /S/ Robert Menendez Robert Menendez United States Senator | /S/ Cynthia Lummis Cynthia Lummis United States Senator |

| /S/ Kirsten Gillibrand | /S/ Lindsey O. Graham |
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| Kirsten Gillibrand | Lindsey O. Graham |
| United States Senator | United States Senator |
| /S/ Angus S. King, Jr. Angus S. King, Jr. United States Senator | /S/ Dan Sullivan Dan Sullivan United States Senator |
| /S/ Christopher A. Coons Christopher A. Coons United States Senator | /S/ Benjamin L. Cardin Benjamin L. Cardin United States Senator |
| /S/ Raphael Warnock Raphael Warnock United States Senator | /S/Brian Schatz Brian Schatz United States Senator |
| /S/Chris Van Hollen Chris Van Hollen United States Senator | /S/Tim Kaine Tim Kaine United States Senator |

CC:

The Honorable Antony Blinken Secretary U.S. Department of State 2201 C Street Northwest Washington, DC 20520

The Honorable Lloyd Austin Secretary U.S. Department of Defense 1000 Defense Pentagon Washington, D.C. 20301-1000

The Honorable Alejandro Mayorkas Secretary U.S. Department of Homeland Security 245 Murray Lane, SW Washington, DC 20528